

TEST 10

I. Fill each gap with one correct word.

When it comes to determining your total health condition, physicians need various data on (1) your body has enough, too much or too little (2). And when it comes to establishing your mineral status especially levels of potentially poisonous heavy metals (3) as lead, cadmium and mercury blood, urine and tissue samples do not display cumulative levels. Instead, doctors may check your hair condition to make a diagnosis. Minerals and metals are moved from the body into hair in concentration approximately ten (4) higher than in blood or urine. They are trapped and stored there. A close analysis of hair is assumed to reveal (5) recent and long-term accumulations of harmful substances. To get a hair sample is as (6) as pie. Just snip a spoonful or so close to the head near the base of the neck. Hair specimens are later sent to laboratories (7) analyses. There are numerous obstacles that doctors have to (8) into consideration before forming the final evaluation. First of (9), hair dyes and permanent waving can deceive the analyzing devices into false readings. Some shampoos can leave zinc or selenium residues on the hair making the job more difficult for the analysts. (10) addition, different techniques of analysis are used in different laboratories. This is why doctors can come (11) with varying results while analyzing the same hair sample. On (12) of that, there are still no standards of interpretation. Another drawback is the fact that hair analysis can be deceptive. Certain minerals showing high level of accumulation in the hair can actually be deficient in the body. Therefore, hair analysis can only be performed by doctors (13) thorough experience. There are numerous possibilities that hair analysis creates but its effectiveness still needs to (14) proven. So far doctors who claim to be able to determine your nutritional profile from the hair test do (15) but pull wool over your eyes.

II. Find one unnecessary word in some of the lines of the following text.

Guests at the Waldhouse Am See in St. Moritz bring more than (1)
baggage to the 36-room hotel. With manager Joseph Bernardini's (2)
encouragement, each week in a summer they collect loads of trash (3)

which they have been found in the Swiss mountains. The visitor who	..... (4)
brings in the most litter will gets room and board for a week, on the	..... (5)
house. The record, by so far, is 19 kilograms, mostly cans, gathered by	..... (6)
two Swiss women on vacation in last July. "They said they worked so	..... (7)
hard that they were going to be need another holiday." Bernardini	..... (8)
laughs. The hotel's campaign is meant to encourage visitors to protect	..... (9)
the Alpine environment. But both the hotel manager and tourists know	..... (10)
that responsible or "soft" tourism requires with more than picking up	..... (11)
litter. Successful ecotourists must start with careful planning finding	..... (12)
leisure activities and means of transportation that go easy on the fragile	..... (13)
environment. One of approach to soft tourism is scheduling a trip	..... (14)
between seasons. Making holiday schedules helps in reduce noisy	..... (15)
traffic that tops the list of environmental concerns. An another way of	..... (16)
reducing the harmful impact is by being taking public transportation	..... (17)
whenever it possible. Tourists who bring their own cars should try to	..... (18)
leave them in the garage and ride shuttle buses for local travel. The	..... (19)
environmental ethic should to continue inside the hotel. Responsible	..... (20)
tourists ought to reduce their own demand for energy by switching off	..... (21)
unnecessary light, turning down heat and possibly separating recyclable	..... (22)
materials from a trash.	..... (23)

III. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct form.

- Isn't it about time you (have) a rest? You
(look) tired. You (dig) the garden for about four hours now.
- It is predicted that by 2050 people (set) foot on Mars and
..... (already / start) (get) ready
(Colonize) the planet.
- Tom regrets (not ask) his father for advice. If only he
..... (tell) him about everything, he (know) how
..... (act) in that difficult situation.
- Yesterday I (put) these files on the desk in my office. However,
they (disappear) and I have no idea where
(look) for them. Someone must (take) them by mistake.
- It was about ten p.m. when the scouts (reach) their destination.
They (walk) for more than twelve hours.
- You should (avoid) (walk) in high grass.
In case you (bite) by a snake, make a serum injection to yourself.

7. In 1978, the man (charge) with fraud. He
(spend) four years in prison before he (release) in 1982.
8. 'Who (lead) the conference tomorrow?' 'Mr Hanks, our
department manager, (agree) (stand) in for
Mr Hewitt while he's on sick leave.'
9. We (have) the windows in the sitting room insulated recently but it
..... (keep) (blow) cold from outside.
10. As soon as the pond (clean) and (fill) with
fresh water, we (put) goldfish in it.
11. Although no official report (issue) as yet, the American runner
..... (believe) (win) the race by a hair's breadth.
12. Not till last week (we / know) that our daughter-in-law was
pregnant. Imagine our happiness when we (learn) we
..... (be) grandparents.
13. None of the miners (manage) (escape)
before the wall of coal went down. Some of them (still / look) for by
special emergency units.
14. Provided that the rain (ease) off soon, we
(take) advantage of the possibility (climb) to the very top of the
mountain.
15. It was kind of you (let) us know about all the changes in the tax law.
If we (not know) about them we (make)
mistakes in our tax declarations.

IV. Paraphrase the following sentences.

1. The concert wouldn't have taken place without our sponsors' support. (**for**)
If
2. Although I respect you very much, I do think you're wrong in this case.
Much
3. 'Don't walk far from the headquarters.' he ordered us.
We
4. Whoever you talk to, don't keep your hands in your pockets.
No matter
5. Rafael Gaudy was one of our tutors. (**ours**)
.....
6. It was most irresponsible of the officer to have kept a loaded gun in his drawer.
To

7. As he was afraid that someone might steal his money he hid it in his sock. **(fear)**
He hid
8. Shouldn't the children be going out to school now? **(high time)**
..... ?
9. I hate the way you are trying to hide the whole truth from me. **(wool)**
.....
10. It's unlikely that it was Ginger who left the message. **(can't)**
It

V. Put the words in brackets in the correct form.

1. Because the evidence the police had provided was rather
(CONVINCE) the suspect wasn't charged with the murder.
2. I don't know Mr Tally too well. He's just an (ACQUAINT).
3. Rob is a (THOROUGH) spoilt child. He gets anything he wants.
4. The trousers I have bought are a bit too short. I will ask my tailor if he can
..... (LONG) them for me.
5. Mr Ewan started moving his things to the former director's office on the
..... (ASSUME) that he was going to be the one to take over.
6. They have collected little information. The methods of research they used were rather
..... (EFFECT).
7. What amazed the fishermen was the (ABOUND) number of young
tunas in their nets. Many more than any other fish.
8. Mr Sullivan was (INSIST) on checking the accounts one more time
even though we had already checked them three times.
9. The explorers' attempt at finding the secret passage was (FRUIT).
Their maps must have been incorrect.
10. Judging by the poor condition of your cottage, its collapse is (AVOID).
You'd better move out as soon as possible.
11. What we have heard may be just a gossip. Let's wait for an official
(CONFIRM) of the message.
12. The girls say Gina is hard to get on with. She is always so (ENVY).
13. The (BURGLE) took place while the house owners were having
a barbecue in their garden.
14. To recognize his merits for the company, on his (RETIRE)
Mr Woods was presented with a golden watch.
15. I admit the silk scarf was so (RESIST) that I didn't think long before
buying it.

VI. Complete the phrasal verbs with the verbs in the correct form.

break come cut give go lay let put set tell

1. This milk smells sour. It's **off**.
2. We have had to our appointment **off** for the second time this month because doctor Green has gone on a conference.
3. Everything seemed to be planned very carefully however the school reunion just didn't **off**. People looked bored and the atmosphere was stiff.
4. The Browns' son is really well-behaved. They never have to him **off**.
5. What's **off** this sweet smell? Is it the flowers?
6. We **off** at the break of dawn and drove for about seven hours until we arrived in Dover.
7. More than two hundred workers were **off** when it turned out the factory was making considerable losses.
8. Due to the political turmoil, the USA have **off** its diplomatic relations with Iraq.
9. We've bought plenty of fireworks. We them **off** at midnight on New Year's Eve.
10. The Board will **off** your electricity supply if you don't pay bills.

VII. Fill the gaps with the correct colours (some can be used more than once).

black blue green pink red white yellow

1. I'm in the There's no more money in my bank account.
2. We didn't expect Sally to come. She arrived out of the
3. My neighbour was with envy when he saw my brand new Volvo.
4. 'How's your health, Mike?' 'Thanks. I'm in the , can't be better.'
5. There's heaps of money on my bank account. I'm in the
6. Their windows are so dirty. I assume they clean them once in a moon.
7. I'm afraid Tom will see when you tell him you've scratched his car.
8. Our little son likes to tell lies. Really harmless ones.
9. Ronald is the sheep in our family. We prefer to keep away from him.
10. Collin's not shy. He's simply afraid of everything. He's so-bellied.