

MATURA

Stosowanie struktur gramatyczno-leksykalnych

Ten element egzaminu pisemnego na poziomie rozszerzonym sprawdza umiejętność praktycznego wykorzystania wiedzy w zakresie gramatyki oraz leksykonu. Wymagana jest tutaj znajomość użycia przyimków, wyrażeń przyimkowych, czasowników złożonych (*phrasal verbs*), kolokacji, zwrotów, idiomów oraz elementów leksykalnych. Test egzaminacyjny składa się z zadań otwartych typu test luk, transformacje słów (słowotwórstwo), transformacje zdań (parafraza) otwarte lub ze słowem kluczem, tłumaczenie fragmentów zdań na język angielski.

ZADANIE 1 Uzupełnij luki w zdaniach poprawnymi słowami.

1. You do not need worry about anything as as you stay your parents' house.
2. is nothing I wouldn't do for you, honey. I am so much love with you.
3. Where Michael come ? Scotland or Ireland?
4. How does cost to hire a bike for day?
5. You could told me you were charge of the project.
6. I don't know it is right punish all of them for has happened.
7. Let's fishing next Saturday, we?
8. I'm sorry laughing you. I just couldn't it when I saw you in that funny hat.
9. when have the children been playing of doors?
10. matter how hard you try, you won't ever succeed collecting the amount of money is required.
11. The guerrilla troops were made surrender a small unit of well-trained special forces.
12. I like about Muriel is her unique of humour.
13. None us was prepared the conference as we had not informed about it advance.
14. noise our neighbours' children make is really hard put up
15. How much money was in the wallet you found on the park bench yesterday?
16. Jenny says she is already looking to Christmas even there are still two months go.
17. of you who are willing to part in the performance raise their hands.
18. I am fond all the Olympic disciplines except fencing.
19. Mr Woods into trouble for not submitting his annual tax declaration time last year.
20. Much I respect Mr Gardener, I strongly disagree his opinion on nuclear energy.
21. 'Somehow, I cannot remember Julia looks like. Does she take her mother?' 'Oh yes, she does . They are like two in a pod.'
22. You didn't know our teacher told us do because you were not enough attention to his instructions.

23. the beginning, the task seemed as as pie, but the end we had to call a specialist help us out.
24. speaking, I am not favour of putting this project into operation. It will only things worse.
25. 'How long we expected to refrain smoking, sir?' 'You will not allowed to smoke the whole experiment ends.'
26. was Alan suggested an immediate action. If it hadn't been him, the whole thing might ended tragically.
27. Ever she was promoted the position of a manager, Leila has behaved as she knew everything better.
28. 'This painting was faked in 19th century.' 'Who ?'
29. Seven hundred people were laid by the factory including myself. Now that I am of work, I know what life a shoestring means.
30. Who's going to eat it all? You not have bought so much food. We've got of it in the fridge.
31. What we to do in of a thunderstorm? Would be reasonable to hide under a tree?
32. You better not interfere Rita's matters. She is rather sensitive having her privacy violated.
33. being a member of the local authority, Mr Halley hardly takes part public festivities.
34. It's suggested that the old accountant be replaced somebody younger.
35. The movie star said she hated asked too many private questions inquisitive reporters.
36. Although Mark is authority here, he is not responsible supervising every action of the unit.
37. '..... duty is it to report the boss?' 'Not mine, sure.'
38. No had the plumber left than the pipe started leaking again. He not have done a good repairing it.
39. Most of us object switching to a night shift the management promise to pay us extra money.
40. They say the unit can be assembled one hour but it me two hours just to get acquainted the instructions.

ZADANIE 2 Przeczytaj zdania i wybierz poprawne przyimki.

1. 'I need your support. Will you back me **up/for**?' 'Of course, I will. You know you can count **with/on** me, Jim.'
2. **For/In** spite of not feeling **up/in** to the challenge, Mary made **to/up** her mind to act **at/in** the school drama.
3. Contrary **for/to** what is written about us **in/at** the press, I must assure you that we've done nothing to be ashamed **with/of**.
4. Michael is allergic **for/to** pollen. Every year **on/in** springtime, he suffers **at/from** terrible burning in his eyes.
5. According **to/with** the Prime Minister, increase **at/in** the number of people dissatisfied **with/from** the recent economic situation has resulted **by/from** the mistakes the ruling party have made.
6. The Johnsons take great pride **on/in** their son's achievements. George is famous **for/with** his scientific publications.
7. There's no point **for/in** asking **on/for** my opinion. I'm not familiar **at/with** the recent political events in South Africa.
8. I can't say I approve **of/to** all the resolutions you have put **into/forward** in your project. But **out/by** and large, you've done a good job.
9. David, my husband, prefers walking in the mountains **from/to** lying on the beach, which is why we always find it hard to agree **for/on** our holiday destination.
10. To avoid getting **into/at** trouble, young people should be taught to beware **from/of** drug dealers.
11. The man claimed he had nothing to do **with/to** the robbery and that he found himself in that place **over/by** accident.
12. Before researchers find a solid cure **on/for** cancer, thousands of people will have died **of/at** that horrible disease.
13. Owing **by/to** Rosy's thorough education and good knowledge **in/of** foreign languages, she has been accepted for all the jobs she has applied **for/at**.
14. The environment is subject **to/with** devastation **on/through** account of human destructive activity. The impact that we exert **for/on** nature has contributed **to/in** extinction of many species and endangerment of many others.
15. 'Who have you been introduced **with/to** so far?' 'I am already acquainted **at/with** Mr Byron - the one who is **on/in** charge of the sales department.'
16. Mrs Abercrombie is so proud **for/of** her children's achievements **in/at** school.
17. Write **up/down** your address, please. I don't have memory **on/for** numbers.

93. I am not acquainted **to/with** the girl. I can't tell you much about her as I only know her **by/at** sight.
94. We don't want anybody to interfere **on/in** our arrangements, do we? We must organize everything **in/by** secret.
95. I am grateful **to/at** Jason **on/for** helping us with the removal. As they say, a friend **of/in** need is a friend indeed.
96. The tanker had been **in/at** sea for two weeks when it collided **on/with** the iceberg.
97. The other team's result didn't vary much **from/against** ours. **At/In** consequence, the jury decided **on/for** an equal reward.
98. This unique business intuition runs **in/with** their family. Mike's grandfather set **on/up** a successful company, his father turned it **for/into** an international concern and now Mike himself manages it **with/in** flourish.
99. I was **at/in** a loss when Sue asked me about the date. Later, it dawned **to/on** me that one of my friends must have arranged it **behind/off** my back.
100. Children should be taught to be wary **from/of** strangers and never to place any trust **with/in** their promises.

ZADANIE 3 Przeczytaj zdania i wpisz poprawne przyimki.

1. Just say you need me and I'll be near hand.
2. Acting the bank manager's advice we left our papers in the safe just safekeeping.
3. Most of the deputies were opposed the prime minister's project as it did not go with the interest of the whole society.
4. Tom has committed himself raising funds for the disabled children. We hope he is a man his word.
5. A demand unique professions is rather low these days, that's why it's so hard to find a good professional specializing old weaponry.
6. I applied the CEO position but have been taken as a manager's assistant.
7. The Apaches took revenge the gang of gunners their merciless assault on the tribe's settlement.
8. The manager was fired for taking advantage the youngest workers and assigning them the tasks which he was supposed to deal with himself.
9. The film is based true events that took place in the 16th century when Japan was the rule of Tokugawa shogun.

Słowotwórstwo - Word formation

ZADANIE 1 Wybierz właściwą formę słowa.

1. Does it make any **different / difference** to them if we pay by cheque?
2. Tom has lost his **confidential / confidence** in conventional medicine after many years of ineffective **treatment / treaty**.
3. 'What's the **longitude / length** of this rope?' 'It's six metres long.'
4. Tom stood in **defensive / defence** of the woman who was attacked by a mugger.
He was later praised and awarded for his **bravery / bravado**.
5. The president's **apparition / appearance** on TV was meant to prove his **personal / personality** involvement in the reforms.
6. Don't be **unkind / kindly** to Alice. She never treats you **unfair / unfairly**.
7. There's every **likeness / likelihood** that our next training will be called off because of **unfavourable / disfavoured** weather conditions.
8. It's **advisory / advisable** to keep this plant in a dark place. It's **sensitive / sensible** to light.
9. Make an **instance / instant** order and you won't have to pay for the **deliverance / delivery** of the furniture set.
10. As a matter of fact, the realisation of the project itself isn't so **troubling / troublesome** as the initial conditions we have to accept.
11. The minister doesn't seem to understand that rising **unemployment / unemployed** may lead to more strikes and people's **annoying / annoyance**.
12. Who of you was so **careless / careful** to pass the information to the press? I've told you a thousand times it was **confiding / confidential**.
13. The **attention / attendance** at the concert was low because the organizers weren't **determining / determined** enough to give it more publicity.
14. I've never heard about Paul Dobson. He couldn't have been a **historic / historical** character. Or perhaps, my **knowledge / know-how** of history is so poor.
15. The doctors were **helpful / helpless** seeing how fast the epidemic was spreading and how **effectual / ineffective** their methods of treatment were.

ZADANIE 2 Podaj właściwą formę słowa.

1. Few volunteers decided to take part in the mission knowing how
(**hazard**) it might be.
2. Cindy and Mike's close (**friend**) finally developed into a deep feeling
and culminated in their (**marry**) last year.
3. The boys should receive harsh (**punish**). Their
(**behave**) at the inauguration ceremony was horrible.
4. Your plan is not (**practice**) at all. You should rethink it.
5. Mutual (**accuse**) will get you nowhere. You'd better try to find
a more reasonable (**solve**) to your conflict.
6. Jason is the most (**truth**) person I know. He never tells lies.
7. The Internet ways of (**communicate**) seem to be most
..... (**fashion**) among young people these days.
8. The main cause of the current crisis in the party is the deep (**divide**)
between its members.
9. None of us was (**success**) in convincing the director of the benefits
that our experiment might bring. His (**approve**) grew even stronger
when Jack mentioned the possible cost of the venture.
10. Mark's been busy all this week. It's (**doubt**) whether he'll come to
see our (**perform**) tomorrow.
11. 'Why didn't they react to my (**warn**)?'
'They might have misunderstood its discreet (**mean**).'
12. Experience, flexibility and (**involve**) are the main
..... (**require**) of most employers these days.
13. The detective says he can see a striking (**similar**) between these
four (**rob**) cases.
14. The (**introduce**) of the tax relief will certainly be
..... (**benefit**) to fruit exporters.
15. I'm sorry for hitting you with the ball. It was (**accident**), I didn't
mean to hurt you.

ZADANIE 7 Uzupełnij zdania właściwymi słowami.

1. *competitive / competition / competent*

- a. It was Emily Banks who won the writers' Her story was the best.
- b. Harry wasn't a worker, that's why they laid him off.
- c. Our products sell really well because their prices are

2. *annoyance / annoying / annoyed*

- a. The poor results of the poll caused great among the party members.
- b. I'm sorry for my reaction. I was by the lies the witness told.
- c. What's making that noise? Is it the radio?

3. *destiny / destination / predestined*

- a. The plane never reached its It's still unclear what happened during the flight.
- b. Jenny believes she is to achieve a great success as an actress.
- c. I went to Athens just for a trip. But I met Georgios, married him and stayed there for good. Such was my , I guess.

4. *appearances / appearance / disappearance*

- a. The company representative is one of the jobs where personal matters a lot.
- b. The detective claims he has got a good theory to explain the mysterious of the precious crown jewels from the museum.
- c. It makes no sense to judge people only by their

5. *addicted / addiction / addictive*

- a. Heroine is one of the most drugs.
- b. I can't live without chocolate. I eat it every day. I'm to it.
- c. Uncle Ben used to smoke a lot. But he managed to fight the

6. *economic / economical / economize*

- a. In times of drought the locals have to on water supplies.
- b. My car does not use much petrol. It's really
- c. The new investments are expected to boost the development of the country.