

ZADANIE 8 Podaj poprawne formy słów w tekstach.

Earthquakes are amongst the most 1) (**destroy**) natural disasters. They usually strike without any 2) (**warn**) and result in a great 3) (**lose**) of life and enormous demolition of buildings. In 4) (**add**), they may cause devastating landslides or create gigantic tidal waves which, in fact, are colossal walls of water smashing into seashores with such force that they are 5) (**able**) of destroying coastal cities. However, the vast 6) (**major**) of fatalities and serious 7) (**injure**) come about when buildings collapse.

Millions of people undergo cosmetic surgery every year. Modern plastic surgeons can alter almost any aspect of physical 8) (**appear**), from facial features to body shape. While some cosmetic surgery is done for 9) (**medicine**) reasons, many other procedures are 10) (**volunteer**). For many, having cosmetic surgery is a key to 11) (**confide**) levels and self-image. However, cosmetic surgery should never be taken lightly. The 12) (**probable**) of complications exists, just as for any other operation. Pain is a significant drawback to plastic surgery, and 13) (**recover**) times can be as long as six months in some cases. Sometimes plastic surgery doesn't produce the 14) (**desire**) results for the patient, which is often a problem with 15) (**expect**), not with the skill of the surgeon. Expecting 16) (**real**) results, such as that surgery will make you look like a movie star can lead to a serious 17) (**disappoint**).

It is common 18) (**know**) that there is no escape from old age and it is certain that some of us will retain our mental and physical 19) (**able**) while others will suffer from health disorders. Some of us will be able to climb mountains whereas others will find it 20) (**achieve**) because of arthritis. To what extent we will be affected with ageing is partially a matter of luck. It is also largely 21) (**depend**) on our genes and in a substantial part on the way we live our lives.

Transformacje (parafraza)

Transformacje ze słowem kluczem

ZADANIE 1 Wybierz poprawną formę transformacji najbardziej zbliżoną znaczeniem do oryginalnego zdania.

1. *Jack knows how to repair old radios.* **CAPABLE**
 - a. Jack is capable to repairing old radios.
 - b. Jack knows capable to repair old radios.
 - c. Jack is capable of repairing old radios.
2. *The young men went sailing despite the bad weather.* **SPITE**
 - a. Spite the bad weather the young men went sailing
 - b. The young men went sailing in spite of the bad weather.
 - c. For the bad weather spite the young men went sailing.
3. *If you don't apologize for your bad behaviour you'll be punished.* **UNLESS**
 - a. Unless you apologize for your bad behaviour you'll be punished.
 - b. You'll be punished unless you don't apologize for your bad behaviour.
 - c. Apologize unless you will be punished for your bad behaviour.
4. *Let's go to the mountains instead of the seaside.* **HOW**
 - a. How do we go to the mountains instead of the seaside?
 - b. Instead of the seaside how if we go to the mountains?
 - c. How about going to the mountains instead of the seaside?
5. *It was in June when I last talked to Janice.* **SINCE**
 - a. I haven't talked to Janice since June.
 - b. Since June I last talked to Janice.
 - c. Janice and I have last talked since June.
6. *The water in the lake was too cold to swim.* **ENOUGH**
 - a. The water in the lake wasn't enough warm to swim.
 - b. The water in the lake wasn't warm enough to swim.
 - c. The water in the lake was too enough cold to swim.

7. *Albert didn't get better because he refused to take the antibiotics.* **WOULD**
- a. Albert wouldn't refuse to take the antibiotics, so he did not get better.
 - b. If Albert refused to take the antibiotics, he would not get better.
 - c. Albert would have got better if he had not refused to take the antibiotics.
8. *Neither Frank nor his brother could read the map well.* **ABLE**
- a. Frank and his brother weren't neither able to read the map.
 - b. Neither Frank nor his brother were able to read the map.
 - c. Nor Frank neither his brother could read the map able.
9. *My neighbours' private lives do not interest me at all.* **IN**
- a. I don't interest in my neighbours' private lives at all.
 - b. My neighbours' private lives interest in me not at all.
 - c. I am not interested in my neighbours' private lives at all.
10. *We have nothing against your children playing in our garden.* **MIND**
- a. We haven't mind against your children to play in our garden.
 - b. We don't mind your children playing in our garden.
 - c. Your children aren't mind against playing in our garden.
11. *It was wrong of Harry to leave the office before the end of the day.* **SHOULD**
- a. Harry shouldn't have left the office before the end of the day.
 - b. Should Harry leave the office before the end of the day, which was wrong.
 - c. Harry wrongly should have left the office before the end of the day.
12. *What a pity I didn't ask Mary for a date first.* **WISH**
- a. It's a pity I didn't wish Mary for a date first.
 - b. I pitied to wish to ask Mary for a date first.
 - c. I wish I had asked Mary for a date first.
13. *After the accident the driver found it really hard to move.* **HARDLY**
- a. After the accident the driver hardly found moving.
 - b. After the accident the driver was hardly able to move.
 - c. After the accident the driver couldn't hardly move.

ZADANIE 2 Przepisz zdania tak, aby jak najwierniej oddawały znaczenie wyrażone w oryginalnym zdaniu. Użyj podanych słów kluczy.

1. You don't need to take all these pills. **NECESSARY**

It

2. Wendy began learning Chinese two months ago. **FOR**

..... months.

3. If I were in your place I would notify the police. **ADVISE**

I

4. Brian is too impatient to wait for his gift so long. **ENOUGH**

Brian

5. We don't get on well even though we are a close family. **DESPITE**

Despite

6. I am not keen on ancient history. **INTEREST**

Ancient history

7. Whose are those luggages? **BELONG**

Who?

8. I suggest that you write a complaint. **ABOUT**

.....?

9. Perhaps, I will start my own business. **THINKING**

I

10. The players had very little time to celebrate their victory. **HARDLY**

.....

11. Promise that you will not exceed the speed limit and I will let you drive. **PROVIDED**

I will

12. We pay the company for servicing our machinery. **HAVE**

We

13. Uncle Joe smoked cigars all his life. **ADDICTED**

.....

14. We didn't have to pay for the food. **CHARGE**

The food

Transformacje otwarte (bez słowa kluczowego)

ZADANIE 1 Uzupełnij zdania tak, aby jak najwierniej oddawały
znaczenie oryginalnego zdania.

1. Let's play Scrabble instead of chess.

How chess?

2. My brother loves deep sea fishing.

My brother is fond

3. Everyone knows that Joe has a crush for Amanda.

Joe Amanda.

4. What a pity you don't have a sailing licence.

I wish licence.

5. James is likely to arrive next Friday.

It is next Friday.

6. It's a pity we didn't have enough time to visit the Acropolis.

If only we the Acropolis.

7. These photographs are not the same.

There is these photographs.

8. Someone has recommended pulling the old factory down.

It has been

9. There is a nice silence in the area.

It area.

10. What is the price of the cruise around the Mediterranean?

How much?

11. I have never been to a more beautiful place.

This is to.

12. It seems the climbers do not fear a snowstorm.

The climbers a snowstorm.